

Exhibit 2

In the Matter Of:

UNITED STATES vs

UNITED STATES SUGAR CORP

MARK OLSON

February 10, 2022



18 TAKEN ON

19 THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 2022

22

CERTIFIED STENOGRAPHER:
23 JESSIE WAACK, RDR, CRR, CCRR, NYRCR, NYACR,
CCR-NJ (No. 30XI008238700), CSR-TX (No. 11958)
24 CCR-WA (No. 21007264), CSR-CA (No. 14420),
REALTIME SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATOR
25 JOB NO.: 830470

27

1 A. Yeah.

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

28

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 Q. In your role as a trader, a buyer
4 of raw sugar, sir, is it important for you
5 to have a general understanding which
6 companies in the U.S. are refining raw
7 sugar into refined sugar?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And to what extent does your job
10 at ASR involve monitoring the raw sugar
11 purchases and usage by other sugar refiners
12 in the United States?

13 A. I do my best to monitor what
14 everybody's doing, and they do their best
15 to monitor what I'm doing.

16 Q. Are you familiar with the sugar
17 refiner Imperial Sugar?

18 A. I am.

19 Q. What's your understanding of
20 where Imperial operates a refinery?

21 A. I visited it. It's in Georgia.
22 Savannah, Georgia.

23 Q. Do you sell raw sugar to Imperial
24 from time to time?

25 A. Yep.

47

1 let's break that down a little bit.

2 First of all, what's the
3 executive committee at ASR?

4 A. It's a group of senior executives
5 that manage our business.

6 Q. And do you participate in the
7 executive committee meetings?

8 A. I do.

9 Q. And so this executive committee
10 comprised of the most senior executives who
11 run ASR's business?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]

17 Q. Fair enough.

18 This document is dated July 20,
19 2021. I think I know the document that
20 you're talking about, because you
21 referenced, I think you thought it had
22 something to do with why we're here today.

23 There's another document that
24 refers to U.S. Sugar's acquisition of
25 Imperial, and we'll get to that in a bit.

51

1 second bullet point under
2 "Commercial/Competitive" says, quote,
3 "Imperial facing tight supply since
4 January: we believe that they'll pay tier 2
5 for their September supply and have assumed
6 approximately 100,000 short tons raw
7 value."

8 Do you see that?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. What does that mean, sir?

11 A. That means that based on my
12 competitive or our competitive data
13 gathering and using basically
14 publicly-sourced data, we believed that our
15 competition in Savannah, Georgia, was
16 buying short sugar in the center south of
17 Brazil, south, down south, and was
18 intending to pay the full 15.36 duty on
19 that supply.

20 Q. So they were going to be paying
21 the tier 2 prices that you referred to
22 earlier?

23 A. Yes, sir.

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

52

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 Q. Does ASR like to pay tier 2
10 tariffs when it imports sugar?

11 MR. NIERLICH: Objection to form.

12 THE WITNESS: Sir, nobody -- sir,
13 nobody likes to pay tier 2.

14 BY MR. YATES:

15 Q. Why is that, sir?

16 A. It's \$300 a ton.

17 Q. That inflates ASR's costs,
18 correct?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. What does it mean for Imperial to
21 be facing tight supply?

22 MR. NIERLICH: Objection to form.

23 THE WITNESS: The same as we --

24 BY MR. YATES:

25 Q. Well, what does that mean to --

57

1 Q. Just so if there was any
2 confusion on that. Which -- and I
3 understand there are a lot of lawyers on
4 the screen.

5 A. There are a lot of lawyers here.

6 Q. But if you would go to Slide 32,
7 sir.

8 A. Okay. I'm at Slide 32.

9 Q. Okay. Do you see -- this is --
10 this is a slide which says, "U.S. Cane
11 Refiner Analysis."

12 Do you see that?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

72

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Q. And stated in hundredweights,
that would be nearly 30 million
hundredweights; is that correct?

15

A. Yes. I'm not good at

16 hundredweights, but, yes.

17

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19

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21

22

23

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73

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 Q. Do you have an understanding,
8 sir, from your work at ASR and from efforts
9 like those reflected in Exhibit 2, a sort
10 of whiteboard what competitors are doing,
11 do you have an understanding of where CSC
12 has refinery operations?

13 MR. NIERLICH: Objection to form.

14 THE WITNESS: Generally. That
15 would be more on my sales side -- guys'
16 side. But I know they expanded
17 recently into Virginia, for example.

18 BY MR. YATES:

19 Q. Are you aware of a recent CSC
20 expansion into a facility in the state of
21 Virginia, sir?

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. And are you aware that they have
24 a facility in Tennessee?

25 A. I'm aware of that.

80

1 BY MR. YATES:

2 Q. Just for the record, Exhibit 5 is
3 a document produced by ASR, a PowerPoint
4 presentation with a title, "Strategic
5 Brainstorming. How to Strengthen Our
6 Competitiveness in the U.S. Market.

7 May 2001."

8 Do you see that, Mr. Olson?

9 A. I do.

10 Q. Okay. Have you seen this
11 document before, sir?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 Q. So Exhibit 5 was prepared for
19 ASR's executive committee to evaluate the
20 competitive pressures that ASR was facing
21 in or about May of 2021; is that fair?

22 A. Yeah. That was probably just a
23 more general executive committee --
24 committee presentation. This one is more
25 directed at -- this particular one is more

111

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Okay. The next slide, U.S. --

3 A. A lot of times they come in --

4 it's just a curio, but they come in rail

5 barges where they roll a railcar onto the

6 barge and they ship it across and then they

7 roll it off in, say, in Mobile, Alabama.

8 Q. Got it. Thank you for that

9 clarification.

10 The next slide, I think it's the
11 slide with a No. 4. It says, "U.S. Mexican
12 imports by entry point."

13 Do you see that?

14 A. Yes.

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

112

1 [REDACTED]
2 Q. And a small bubble in Norfolk,
3 Virginia?

4 A. Yeah.

5 Q. And bubbles it looks like up in
6 the Great Lakes as well?

7 A. Yep.

8 Q. So in the eastern half of the
9 country, it looks like there are direct
10 consumption imports from Mexico into
11 Alabama, Louisiana, Florida, Maryland,
12 Virginia; is that right?

13 A. Yep.

14 Q. And there are also direct
15 consumption imports into Texas; is that
16 right?

17 A. That's where it crosses the
18 border. It can go anywhere in the United
19 States.

20 Q. And they're direct --

21 A. Those are rail -- those are rails
22 and trucks.

23 Q. That could go anywhere in the
24 United States?

25 A. Anywhere.

152

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 Q. Do you speak with Mr. Jenkins in
14 any way related to your work for ASR?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And what is that?

17 A. We brokered -- he brokers raw
18 sugar -- buys and sells raw sugar, and he
19 manages futures.

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

153

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 Q. And 2,500 --

9 A. It's been as high as three --
10 short tons of sugar a day. It's been as
11 high as 3,250. But in April of 2021, we
12 had a fire at -- in Baltimore, and we can
13 only melt what we can warehouse, and our
14 warehouse is only 2,500 tons.

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 Q. What's the capacity at Yonkers?

19 A. 2,100 tons.

20 Q. Is Yonkers also running at
21 100 percent utilization?

22 A. Not quite, not quite. At
23 present, it's close to, but it hasn't
24 been -- it did not last month, for example.
25 It ran at a five and two base. That's five

155

1 Q. And what about the South Bay
2 facility? Do you have any information
3 about the capacity or utilization at that
4 facility?

5 A. I don't. I don't.

6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]

12 Q. What do you mean by that?

13 A. They've been operating
14 inefficiently for a couple of years because
15 of various challenges we've had. Fires,
16 we've had a couple of fires.

17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]

156

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 Q. Which of -- if any, of ASR's

9 refineries use domestic raw sugar?

10 A. Chalmette, the refinery in the
11 Gulf is 100 percent domestic. Usually if
12 there were a shortfall, a large shortfall
13 in Louisiana crop, they might get Mexican
14 sugar or Florida sugars. But primarily
15 they take domestic supply there.

16 And then Yonkers is not -- not
17 all, but a very high percentage of domestic
18 supply.

19 Q. What about Baltimore?

20 A. It's mostly -- it's the other way
21 around. It's mostly foreign supply. My
22 math is going to be wrong, but maybe 80/20
23 domestic Yonkers, 20/80 Baltimore.

24 Q. Where does the domestic raw sugar
25 used in Yonkers come from?

157

1 A. Florida.

2 Q. Why is it that domestic raw sugar
3 from Florida would be sent by ASR to
4 Yonkers instead of Baltimore?

5 A. There are unique characteristics
6 in Yonkers on how they treat and produce
7 some of their products that is advantageous
8 for them to have the higher quality Florida
9 raw sugar.

10 Q. In what way is the raw sugar from
11 Florida higher quality than the imported
12 raw sugar that ASR obtains?

13 A. It comes in at a higher -- it's
14 produced at a higher purity, and it -- and
15 it's a -- it's a large amount, and it's
16 consistent.

17 Q. Consistent with higher impurity
18 or some other --

19 A. They have -- yes. So, yeah,
20 it's -- it's, you know, there's an
21 advantage to having a large amount of
22 supply that's homogenous.

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

158

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]

8 Q. Does ASR buy raw sugar from LSR?

9 A. Not from LSR. I'll buy refined
10 sugar from LSR. LSR is the refinery, and
11 LSCPI are the group of mills.

12 Q. Do you know, was there a
13 circumstance in which ASR obtained the
14 commitment by LSR to provide all of the
15 their residual sugar to ASR in 2021?

16 A. The answer is that it was a
17 request, and I think it actually played out
18 that eventually it was. But -- no, that's
19 not true.

20 We tried to buy all of what they
21 had, but they still sold sugar to our
22 competition, CSC, I think.

23 MR. NIERLICH: I think we'll mark
24 the next document as Exhibit 12. I
25 want to make sure we stay in order.

161

1 Q. Yes.

2 A. Is that correct?

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

162

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]

13 Q. In the third paragraph, you'll
14 see it says, "Imperial bid us \$29.50 plus
15 1/3 of the freight cost to Georgia."

16 Do you see that?

17 A. Yes, sir.

18 Q. In what way was Imperial bidding?
19 What does that refer to?

20 A. That refers to -- that's just a
21 bid for that sugar, and they offered to pay
22 us \$29.50, and I don't know what the market
23 was at that time, but I assume it was
24 \$29.50.

25 And then they offered to pay 1/3

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1 of the freight costs to Georgia and they
2 were asking us to absorb a third of the
3 freight cost to Georgia and LSR to discount
4 their sugar by that -- a third of the
5 freight cost.

6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]

12 Q. Do you know what happened with
13 this?

14 A. I think the market eventually
15 went up to \$30.50 or \$30.75 or \$0.31. And
16 the sugar got put in a barge and shipped to
17 Imperial -- Imperial, Savannah, Georgia.
18 They got the sugar eventually.

19 Q. At the top of the next page --

20 A. And I don't know exactly how many
21 of those we did, but we did at least two,
22 and maybe we did three or four. I just
23 can't remember.

24 Q. I'm sorry. Is that you did at
25 least three or four where you purchased raw

164

1 sugar from LSR and in turn sold it to
2 Imperial, or do you mean something else?

3 A. Yes, that's what I mean.

4 Q. And you say that three or four.

5 Was that all within this early 2021 time
6 frame, or at a different point in time?

7 A. Yeah. I want to say they were
8 basically one every two months or one every
9 month and a half, something like that.

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 Do you see that?

17 A. Yes, sir.

18 Q. IMP refers to Imperial, right?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. What does it mean to swap sugar
21 with CSC as described in this email?

22 A. Instead of selling that
23 particular batch of sugar to Imperial, I,
24 in turn, sold it to CSC, and CSC gave me
25 sugar on the West Coast of the United

173

1 excess cane currently is refined at the
2 South Bay refinery?

3 A. Yeah, I believe some is. I
4 wouldn't be able to characterize how much.

5 Q. Do you have any estimation?

6 A. No.

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 Q. When you purchase domestic raw
25 sugar on behalf of ASR, how is the freight

177

1 destination. It's a delivered contract.

2 So if I buy one contract of the futures
3 market, it's called the No. 16 market. And
4 I use that term loosely so you can
5 interrupt me from time to time when I use
6 that.

7 But when I buy one mod of 16
8 futures, I'm taking the right to take
9 delivery of 50 tons of sugar either in New
10 Orleans or Savannah, Georgia or Baltimore,
11 Maryland or Yonkers, New York.

12 Q. And that is entirely your
13 election as to which location the boat with
14 the raw sugar that you purchased goes?

15 A. It's at the buyer's election,
16 yeah. So if I sold to -- if I sold to
17 No. 16, whoever I sold to could tell me
18 where to deliver that contract. And I do
19 about half of each. I -- half -- I buy as
20 much as I sell.

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 Q. How much storage capacity does

181

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 Q. Is there a threshold below which

24 you do not require approval from

25 Mr. Contreras and Mr. Fernandez before

182

1 executing a raw sugar purchase or sale?

2 A. We don't have limits. We don't
3 have limits. So if I see a good deal, I
4 could be trusted to buy it if it's time
5 sensitive.

6 But there are no limits in -- and
7 honestly -- honestly speaking -- this is
8 all honest -- everything can get turned
9 around really quickly with emails.

10 Q. Is it normal practice --

11 (Simultaneous unreportable
12 crosstalk occurs among parties.)

13 (Stenographer asks for
14 clarification.)

15 THE WITNESS: I said, they know
16 what I'm doing.

17 BY MR. NIERLICH:

18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]

23 MR. NIERLICH: William, please
24 upload Exhibit 14.

25 ///

183

1 (Whereupon, Exhibit 14 is marked
2 for identification.)

3 BY MR. NIERLICH:

4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]

21 Q. Is there a reason that you
22 remember this trade?

23 A. I bought refined sugar and I put
24 it in a raw sugar silo and I used it for
25 raw sugar. And I entered it against the

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1 MR. NIERLICH: I'll ask William
2 to upload another document.

3 Mr. Olson, I'll ask the court
4 reporter to mark as Exhibit 15, a
5 document that starts with document
6 control No. FCC-00038581.

7 And please let me know when
8 you've received that.

9 (Whereupon, Exhibit 15 is marked
10 for identification.)

11 BY MR. NIERLICH:

12 Q. Mr. Olson, do you have
13 Exhibit 15?

14 A. Yeah, I'm reading it, sir.
15 Sorry.

16 Q. No worries.

17 (Pause for reading/reviewing.)

18 A. Okay. I'm ready.

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

191

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
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12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]

192

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25 [REDACTED]

193

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11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]

18 Q. All right. Mr. Olson, I would
19 like you to refer back to Exhibit 2 marked
20 earlier today. And that will be in the
21 online window that you used earlier today.

22 A. Okay.

23 Q. 0002 Tab 5 is how it appears
24 there.

25 A. I'm not as wonderful on this Zoom

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1

2

3 Q. All right. If you can refer
4 further down to the email that you sent --

5 A. You know --

6 Q. Sorry.

7 A. I could speculate. Do you want
8 me to speculate?

9 Q. I do not want you to speculate.
10 If you have a reasonable estimate, we'd
11 like to here that, but I don't want you to
12 speculate.

13 A. Thanks. I'm not going to
14 speculate.

15

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197

1 [REDACTED]
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9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]

17 Q. And why would that be something
18 that would be a message to USDA?

19 A. Because there were stories in the
20 market that there were -- there were
21 trapped sugars in Louisiana, which
22 Louisiana producers did not like.

23 They didn't like the idea that
24 the sugar that they produced is somehow
25 trapped. It was available, but just at a

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1 price. So we offered it to Imperial at the
2 market price plus freight.

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 Q. What does that mean, "arrival
18 math"?

19 A. Well, I don't know what capacity
20 Imperial has. I can just guess at it. And
21 the way I guess at it is I watch what raw
22 sugar goes to Savannah, Georgia, and I
23 watch that every month.

24 And then I add it up at the end
25 of the year. And then I take a guess about

200

1 ability. They take sugar in big boats and
2 barges now.

3 Q. Do you know what portion of
4 Imperial's raw sugar for Savannah is
5 sourced through ASR now?

6 MR. YATES: Objection.

7 THE WITNESS: No.

8 BY MR. NIERLICH:

9 Q. Do you know what portion of
10 Imperial's raw sugar for Savannah was
11 sourced through ASR over the last year?

12 A. No. No.

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

	201
1	[REDACTED]
2	[REDACTED]
3	[REDACTED]
4	[REDACTED]
5	[REDACTED]
6	[REDACTED]
7	[REDACTED]
8	[REDACTED]
9	[REDACTED]
10	[REDACTED]
11	[REDACTED]
12	[REDACTED]
13	[REDACTED]
14	[REDACTED]
15	[REDACTED]
16	[REDACTED]
17	[REDACTED]
18	[REDACTED]
19	[REDACTED]
20	[REDACTED]
21	[REDACTED]
22	[REDACTED]
23	[REDACTED]
24	[REDACTED]
25	[REDACTED]

202

1

[REDACTED]

2

[REDACTED]

3

[REDACTED]

4

[REDACTED]

5

MR. YATES: Objection to form.

6

[REDACTED]

7

[REDACTED]

8

[REDACTED]

9

[REDACTED]

10

[REDACTED]

11

[REDACTED]

12

[REDACTED]

13

[REDACTED]

14

[REDACTED]

15

[REDACTED]

16

[REDACTED]

17

BY MR. NIERLICH:

18

Q. Does ASR purchase refined sugar
from outside the United States?

20

A. You showed me one example where I
did, and I put it into my silo in Crockett.

22

So the answer is yes. During the beet
sugar force majeure, I imported Canadian
refined from my Red Path refinery.

24

And I imported European -- not

220

1 Including an improper hypothetical.

2 Sorry. Go ahead.

3 MR. PETKOSKI: You can answer the
4 question.

5 THE WITNESS: Could you repeat
6 the question, Chip?

7 BY MR. NIERLICH:

8 Q. Yeah, could you read the question
9 back, please.

10 THE STENOGRAFHER: One moment.

11 (The following question was read
12 back:

13 "QUESTION: If U.S. Sugar uses
14 its raw sugar in Savannah, will
15 ASR be selling raw sugar to
16 someone else?")

17 MR. YATES: Objection to form.

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 BY MR. NIERLICH:

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

221

1

[REDACTED]

2

[REDACTED]

3

MR. YATES: Objection to form.

4

[REDACTED]

5

[REDACTED]

6

[REDACTED]

7

[REDACTED]

8

[REDACTED]

9

[REDACTED]

10

[REDACTED]

11

[REDACTED]

12

MR. YATES: Object to form.

13

[REDACTED]

14

[REDACTED]

15

[REDACTED]

16

[REDACTED]

17

MR. NIERLICH: William, can you

18

put Exhibit 1 back in the chat for

19

reference.

20

THE WITNESS: I don't see it

21

guys. Sorry. Hold on.

22

BY MR. NIERLICH:

23

Q. Okay. Have you received it now?

24

A. 001 Tab 1 FCC.

25

Q. Yes. Mr. Olson --

222

1 A. Yes. Yes.

2 Q. -- you were asked a few questions
3 about Exhibit 1 earlier, I wanted to ask
4 you a few additional questions.

5 If you could turn to the third
6 page, please.

7 A. I'm on the third page, sir.

8 Q. At the bottom of the page next to
9 "Regulatory/Corporate," it says, "We
10 continue to respond to DOJ inquiries
11 related to the Imperial deal."

12 Do you see that?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 Q. What do you mean by that?

20 MR. YATES: Object to form.

21 THE WITNESS: I just -- it's a --
22 speculation on my part. I don't know.

23 BY MR. NIERLICH:

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

223

1

[REDACTED]

2

MR. YATES: Objection to form.

3

[REDACTED]

4

[REDACTED]

5

[REDACTED]

6

[REDACTED]

7

[REDACTED]

8

MR. YATES: Objection to form.

9

[REDACTED]

10

BY MR. NIERLICH:

11

Q. If you could turn to page 12,

12

please, of this Exhibit 1.

13

You see on the right side under

14

"Highlights," third bullet says,

15

"Implementing price increases where

16

possible to neutralize rising raw costs."

17

Do you see that?

18

A. Yes, sir.

19

MR. PETKOSKI: Chip, can you tell

20

me where you are again?

21

THE WITNESS: 12.

22

MR. NIERLICH: Slide 12, right

23

side, third bullet.

24

MR. PETKOSKI: Thanks.

25

THE WITNESS: Yes, I see that.

224

1 BY MR. NIERLICH:

2 Q. Are you familiar with whether ASR
3 considers pricing by competitors in
4 determining whether to implement a price
5 increase as described here?

6 MR. YATES: Object to form.

7 THE WITNESS: I think all
8 businesses try to understand what their
9 competitors are doing. But as it
10 relates to that bullet, it's -- looks
11 like it's -- I didn't write that
12 bullet. It looks like it's meant --
13 it's intended to offset supply chain
14 costs where you can. It's happening
15 everywhere.

16 BY MR. NIERLICH:

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

225

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]

13 Q. So referring back to Slide 17, do
14 you have any understanding of what the
15 traditional sugar product family is?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Have you ever seen that in your
18 work at ASR other than in this document?

19 A. No.

20 Q. If you refer to slide 20, please.
21 Middle section, "Competition & Pricing."

22 A. Okay.

23 Q. First bullet "50s." Is that
24 50-pound bags?

25 A. I think so.

227

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]

21 Q. If you can turn to Slide 57,
22 please. And we'll refer to the fourth
23 bullet, "Freight costs continue to be a
24 major challenge."

25 Do you see that?

228

1 A. I do.

2 Q. Do freight costs give ASR a
3 competitive advantage in some way?

4 MR. YATES: Objection to form.

5 THE WITNESS: Not my specialty.

6 I buy raw boats for factories. I don't
7 move railcars or trucks.

8 BY MR. NIERLICH:

9 Q. In the fourth bullet, the last
10 sentence describes the freight costs shown.
11 It says, "This should improve our
12 competitive position here in the
13 Northeast."

14 Do you see that?

15 A. I see that.

16 Q. Do you have any understanding of
17 what that means?

18 A. I do not.

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

229

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MR. YATES: Object to form.

7

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10 BY MR. NIERLICH:

11 Q. Okay.

12 A. But I tried to make my stuff
13 accurate.

14 Q. And by your stuff, you're
15 referring to the "U.S. Market Overview and
16 GSG Activity" section of Exhibit 1, right?

17 A. That's correct, sir.

18 MR. NIERLICH: William, can you
19 put Exhibit 4 in the chat for
20 reference.

21 BY MR. NIERLICH:

22 Q. Mr. Olson, do you have Exhibit 4
23 in front of you again?

24 A. I do.

25 Q. Exhibit 4 discusses a liquid

233

1 the overhead.

2 Q. Okay. What does it mean to say,
3 "We've set pricing to maintain or increase
4 contribution to overhead"?

5 A. That in certain areas, we've
6 tried to raise prices.

7 Q. And does that mean that ASR is
8 looking to increase its margin?

9 A. In certain products.

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

234

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]

235

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Q. Where did the information in

Slide 9 come from?

A. I've already described the

Imperial data, which is raw sugar arrival

data. LSR is -- was a -- you know, they

had a -- one, you can back into the math

for LSR based on what was produced in the

states and what was sold and melted by me

and that possibly got shipped to CSC and

then what was left.

So that's one way to look at LSR.

But the more -- the easier way is to take

their public announcements and -- and CSC

sugar, that's probably on a website.

And L&S Sweeteners, we look at

L&S Sweeteners and import data on Sucro

Sourcing, U.S. Customs data, Canadian

Customs data. American Crystals, that's an

announcement. Zucarmex is an announcement,

so on. The sugar loads we know.

236

1 Q. What did you mean "we look at
2 L&S"?

3 A. We looked at buying them.

4 Q. What was involved in that
5 process?

6 A. You know, due diligence, normal
7 due diligence by our -- by our business
8 development teams.

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 MR. YATES: Object to form.

23 [REDACTED]

24 BY MR. NIERLICH:

25 [REDACTED]

237

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]

7 Q. So Slide 10 is based on what CSC
8 told you about CSC as opposed to some other
9 analysis?

10 MR. YATES: Object to form.

11 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

12 BY MR. NIERLICH:

13 Q. And what is the hockey stick that
14 you just referenced?

15 A. Massive growth.

16 Q. I'm sorry. What do you mean?
17 Whose massive growth?

18 A. Their own estimates for growth.

19 Q. Internal CSC estimates?

20 A. Yes.

21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]

238

1

[REDACTED]

2

[REDACTED]

3

MR. YATES: Object to form.

4

[REDACTED]

5

[REDACTED]

6

[REDACTED]

7

[REDACTED]

8

BY MR. NIERLICH:

9

[REDACTED]

10

[REDACTED]

11

A. I'm sorry. Which number?

12

Q. I'm sorry. Slide 29, please.

13

A. Yes.

14

Q. How do you -- or how does ASR
know which of these customers are now
purchasing from CSC?

17

A. Sosland feedback.

18

Q. So this is based on information
that ASR sales personnel obtained in the
field?

21

A. Yes.

22

[REDACTED]

23

[REDACTED]

24

[REDACTED]

25

[REDACTED]

239

1

[REDACTED]

2

[REDACTED]

3

[REDACTED]

4

[REDACTED]

5

[REDACTED]

6

[REDACTED]

7

(Pause for reading/reviewing.)

8

[REDACTED]

9

[REDACTED]

10

[REDACTED]

11

[REDACTED]

12

[REDACTED]

13

[REDACTED]

14

[REDACTED]

15

[REDACTED]

16

[REDACTED]

17

[REDACTED]

18

Q. Okay.

19

MR. NIERLICH: William, can you

20

put Exhibit 6 in the chat, please.

21

BY MR. NIERLICH:

22

[REDACTED]

23

[REDACTED]

24

[REDACTED]

25

[REDACTED]

240

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 MR. YATES: Object to form.

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

241

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 MR. NIERLICH: William, can you
23 put Exhibit 7 in the chat, please.
24 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.
25 ///

251

1 Sugar?

2 A. He's the president of -- he's the
3 president of Michigan -- of Michigan Sugar.

4 Q. Did you ever gossip with him?

5 A. Yeah, two or three times a year.

6 Q. And what do you discuss?

7 A. The trade agreements, quotas. If
8 I let him, he wants to talk about foreign
9 trade zones for him. Golf. Likes.

10 MR. NIERLICH: William, can you
11 upload Exhibit 18, please.

12 (Whereupon, Exhibit 18 is marked
13 for identification.)

14 BY MR. NIERLICH:

15 Q. Mr. Olson, have you received
16 Exhibit 18?

17 A. I'm downloading it. Sorry.

18 Yes, I see this.

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

252

1

[REDACTED]

2

[REDACTED]

3

[REDACTED]

4

[REDACTED]

5

[REDACTED]

6

[REDACTED]

7

[REDACTED]

8

[REDACTED]

9

[REDACTED]

10

[REDACTED]

11

[REDACTED]

12

Q. And then two emails up, the top

13

of the chain, is an email that you send the

14

same day February 7, 2030, at 10:46 a.m.;

15

is that right?

16

A. Yes.

17

Q. And it starts with, "Here's what

18

I learned." Is that right?

19

A. Yes. Yep.

20

Q. Does this email indicate that you

21

talked to Mr. Flegenheimer of Michigan

22

Sugar during the morning of Friday,

23

February 7, 2020?

24

A. Yes.

25

Q. Does the top email accurately

254

1 A. I've had conversations with Paul
2 Farmer from CSC in my lifetime, my career.

3 Q. What's the most recent time that
4 you talked with Paul Farmer of CSC?

5 A. Christmas pre-COVID.

6 Q. And what was the general subject
7 matter of that conversation?

8 A. He wanted to sell his company to
9 me.

10 Q. When you say Christmas pre-COVID,
11 you're referring to late 2019?

12 A. Yeah. I think. It gets all so
13 muddled the last two years.

14 MR. NIERLICH: William, can you
15 upload Exhibit 19, please.

16 (Whereupon, Exhibit 19 is marked
17 for identification.)

18 BY MR. NIERLICH:

19 Q. We're uploading --

20 MR. NIERLICH: I'll ask the court
21 reporter to mark as Exhibit 19 a
22 document starting with document control
23 No. FCC-000030725.

24 BY MR. NIERLICH:

25 [REDACTED]

255

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]

23 Q. Do you know whether any of the
24 information reflected in Exhibit 19 from
25 your lunch with Paul Farmer is not public

256

1 information?

2 MR. YATES: Object to form.

3 THE WITNESS: I don't know the

4 answer to that, sir.

5 BY MR. NIERLICH:

6 Q. Did ASR and CSC execute any sort
7 of nondisclosure agreement or other
8 agreement in advance of this lunch?

9 A. After the fact. After this
10 lunch.

11 Q. And that was an NDA or something
12 else?

13 A. Yeah, it was -- I think it was an
14 NDA.

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 Q. What, if anything, came out of
23 your discussions with CSC?

24 A. I believe that we looked at his
25 company. I was not involved in that from

257

1 this point on because of my other knowledge
2 of the business.

3 Q. Do you know whether this was a
4 serious interest by ASR or just an
5 opportunity to try to get some information
6 from CSC?

7 MR. PETKOSKI: Objection to form.

8 THE WITNESS: I believe that the
9 interest was legitimate.

10 MR. NIERLICH: William, can you
11 upload Exhibit 20, please.

12 (Whereupon, Exhibit 20 is marked
13 for identification.)

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

258

1

2

3 Q. And if you scroll down, the
4 bottom of the page, the first page, there's
5 an email that you sent on January 2, 2019,
6 at 12:30 p.m.

7

Do you see that?

8

9 A. Starting with "The LSR

potential"?

10

Q. Yes.

11

12 And this is discussing companies
13 that may be interested in acquiring CSC; is
14 that right?

15

A. Yes, sir.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

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24

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259

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6

7 Q. Is that, like, including Larry
8 Faucheux who you referred to earlier?

9 A. No. It would be their actual
10 board of directors.

11 Q. That sentence continues the
12 reference to Jim Simone. Is he one of
13 their board of directors?

14 A. He's their lobbyist.

15 Q. Do you remember the names of any
16 of the LSR board members you were trying to
17 meet with?

18 A. Yes. Give me a sec. I'm tired.

19 I got to get back to you on that
20 one I'm sorry.

21 Q. As you sit here today, you don't
22 recall?

23 A. I don't recall --

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. -- names.

1 [REDACTED] 260
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 MR. PETKOSKI: Objection to form.

261

1 MR. YATES: Objection.

2 MR. PETKOSKI: You can answer.

3 [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

11 [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED]

13 [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 BY MR. NIERLICH:

16 [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 Q. Who is Willie Smith?

25 A. Works for Amalgamated, and